ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS 2018 ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
2018-1	REMEMEBERING BELOVED KUPUNA AND MĀNALEO REV. HANNAH ELEANOR HANAKAULA (PIOHI'A) MCKEAGUE	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-2	REMEMBERING THE LIFE OF ROSELYN K. "AUNTIE ROSE" GANDALL	'Ahahui 'o Lili'uokalani HCC of Southern California	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-3	CELEBRATING THE LIFE OF LUCY KAHIKIKALAKALANIWAHINEONAMOKU KAPULE KAWAMOTO	Kuakini HCC of Kona	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-4	HONORING VICTOR KAIWI PANG FOR HIS DEDICATION AND SERVICE TO NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER (NHPI) COMMUNTIES ACROSS THE CONTINENT, HAWAI'I AND ALASKA	ʻĀinahau O Kaleponi HCC	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-5	HONORING HENRY KAONOIPUANANI KIM FOR UNSELFISH AND UNWAVERING SERVICE TO HIS FAMILY, HIS COMMUNITY AND TO LAU KANAKA NO HAWAI'I (LKNH) HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUB – LEAVING A LEGACY OF ALOHA	Lau Kanaka No Hawaiʻi HCC, Nā Lei Makalapua (Mainland Council)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-6	REMEMBERING AND HONORING THE LIFE OF BLACE AH KUI LAN VALENZUELA	Kohala HCC	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-7	HONORING THE LIFE OF JAMES "UNCLE JIMMY" KIMOKEO, JR OF PO'IPŪ, KAUA'I, HAWAI'I	Queen Deborah Kapule HCC, Manokalanipō (Kaua'i Council)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-8	HONORING AND REMEMBERING THE LATE UNITED STATES SENATOR DANIEL KAHIKINA AKAKA, SR.: THE BEACON OF ALOHA, HAWAI'I'S FIRST NATIVE HAWAIIAN SENATOR, BELOVED KUPUNA, AND STATESMAN	Maunalua HCC	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam
2018-9 English & 'Ōlelo Hawai'i	REMEMBERING THE LIFE AND ACHEIVEMENTS OF DONALD KE'ALA KAWĀ'AUHAU JR.	ʻAhahui Sīwila ʻo Ke Aloha ʻĀina	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations) In memoriam

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
	KA HOʻOMANAʻOʻANA I KE OLA A ME NĀ HANA O DONALD KEʻALA KAWĀʻAUHAU JR		
2018-10	URGING THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I AND THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO NAME THE HAWAI'I STATE CAPITOL "THE DANIEL KAHIKINA AKAKA HAWAI'I STATE CAPITOL"	Pearl Harbor HCC	Kōmike Pilina Aupuni (Government Relations)
2018-11	URGING THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO MAKE AN APPROPRIATION TO THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON THE THIRTEENTH FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC ARTS TO PLAN FOR THE FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC ARTS TO BE HELD IN HONOLULU FROM JUNE 10-20, 2020	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council); King Kamehameha HCC	Kōmike Pilina Aupuni (Government Relations)
2018-12	URGING THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS TO APPROPRIATE MONIES TO THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON THE THIRTEENTH FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC ARTS TO PLAN FOR THE FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC ARTS TO BE HELD IN HONOLULU FROM JUNE 10-20, 2020	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council); King Kamehameha HCC	Kōmike Pilina Aupuni (Government Relations)
2018-13	THANKING AND RECOGNIZING THE STATE OF HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN EDUCATION, KANAEOKANA, KAMEHAMEHA SCHOOLS, AND E. K. FERNANDEZ SHOWS FOR THE PRODUCTION OF A KĀNIWALA, A HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE CARNIVAL	Nā Hono Aʻo Piʻilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-14	HONORING DR. MARJORIE LEIMOMI MALA MAU FOR HER DEDICATION TO IMPROVING THE HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF KĀNAKA MAOLI	Kōmike Mālama Ola (Health and Human Services)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-15	COMMENDING KUMU EARL KAWA'A IN HIS SELECTION AS A RECIPIENT OF THE KALANI ALI'I AWARD BY THE 'AHA HĪPU'U	Kuini Pi'olani HCC	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-16	COMMENDING HAILAMA FARDEN, ON BEING SELECTED AS ONE OF 2018 THE HONPA HONGWANJI MISSION OF HAWAII LIVING TREASURES OF HAWAI'I FOR HIS STRONG PERSONAL COMMITMENT TO THE VIBRANCY OF THE HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE	Kuini Piʻolani HCC, Maunalua HCC, King Kamehameha HCC,	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
	AND CULTURE	Lahaina HCC	
2018-17	CONGRATULATING THE HALE O NĀ ALI'I O HAWAI'I, 'AHAHUI PO'O, HĀLAU 'O WAHĪIKA'AHU'ULA, HELU 'EKAHI ON ITS 100 TH ANNIVERSARY OF REESTABLISHMENT	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-18 English & 'Ōlelo Hawai'i	CONGRATULATING KA HAKA 'ULA O KE'ELIKŌLANI, HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE COLLEGE ON 36 YEARS OF HAWAIIAN MEDIUM HIGHER EDUCATION	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
	KA HOʻOMAIKAʻIʻANA IĀ KA HAKAʻULA O KEʻELIKŌLANI, KE KOLEKE ʻŌLELO HAWAIʻI NO 36 MAKAHIKI O KA HOʻONAʻAUAO KAIAʻŌLELO HAWAIʻI KULANUI		
2018-19 English & 'Ōlelo Hawai'i	CONGRATULATING THE NEW WEST BROADCASTING – KWXX-FM AND 'AHA PŪNANA LEO FOR 20 YEARS OF 'ŌLELO HAWAI'I ON THE AIR VIA THE HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE RADIO PROGRAM ALANA I KAI HIKINA	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
	KA HOʻOMAIKAʻI ʻANA IĀ NEW WEST BROADCASTING — KWXX-FM A ME KA ʻAHA PŪNANA LEO NO KA PIHA ʻANA HE 20 MAKAHIKI O KA HOʻOLELE LEKIŌ ʻANA I KA ʻŌLELO HAWAIʻI MA KA POLOKOLAMU ʻO ALANA I KAI HIKINA		
2018-20	URGING RECOGNITION AND SUPPORT FOR KA 'OHANA O KALAUPAPA IN THEIR EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH THE KALAUPAPA MEMORIAL	Hoʻolehua HCC, ʻAhahui Kīwila Hawaiʻi o San Diego	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-21	CONGRATULATING BRENDON KALEI'ĀINA LEE ON HIS ELECTION TO THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS BOARD OF TRUSTEES	Pearl Harbor HCC	Kōmike Pilina Kaiāulu (Community Relations)
2018-22 English & 'Ōlelo Hawai'i	URGING THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO REQUEST THAT THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAI'I RENAME THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAI'I INSTITUTE FOR ASTRONOMY TO THE PAUL HENRY IKAIKA COLEMAN ASTRONOMY CENTER	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Hoʻonaʻauao (Education)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
	E PAIPAI I KA 'AHA 'ŌLELO MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I E NOI I KA PAPA O NĀ KAHU KULA O KE KULANUI O HAWAI'I E HO'OLOLI I KA INOA O KA "UNIVERSITY OF HAWAI'I INSTITUTE FOR ASTRONOMY" A I KA "PAUL HENRY IKAIKA COLEMAN ASTRONOMY CENTER"		
2018-23	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO INSTITUTE AN 'AHA 'ŌPIO BY JUNE 2020	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Hoʻonaʻauao (Education)
2018-24 English & 'Ölelo Hawai'i	SUPPORTING THE 'IMILOA ASTRONOMY CENTER TO FURTHER ITS ROLE IN DEVELOPING AND LEADING EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS CONCERNING THE CULTURAL, NATURAL, AND HISTORIC RESOURCES ON MAUNA KEA AT HALE PŌHAKU E KĀKO'O I KE KIKOWAENA 'O 'IMILOA NO KONA KULEANA HO'ONA'AUAO E ALAKA'I I KA 'IKE 'ŌIWI A ME NĀ KUMUWAIWAI	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Hoʻonaʻauao (Education)
	HAWAIʻI MA HALE PŌHAKU MA MAUNA KEA		
2018-25	URGING THE STATE OF HAWAI'I OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR AND DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, AND THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU OFFICE OF HOUSING TO EXPEDITE ADEQUATE PLACEMENT FOR THE PEOPLE OF PU'UHONUA O WAI'ANAE'S HOMELESS ENCAMPMENT	Makaha HCC	Kōmike Kūlana Pono Makaʻāinana (Employment and Housing)
2018-26	STANDING IN SOLIDARITY WITH THE WORKING FAMILIES OF UNITE HERE LOCAL 5 - "ONE JOB SHOULD BE ENOUGH" FOR ALL TO LIVE IN HAWAI'I	Prince Kūhiō HCC	Kōmike Kūlana Pono Makaʻāinana (Employment and Housing)
2018-27	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO ESTABLISH A HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE CAUCUS OR FORUM AT EACH CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION IN ORDER TO OFFER A VENUE DURING CONVENTIONS AT WHICH THE HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE CAN BE USED AS THE MEDIUM OF DISCUSSION OF HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE RELATED RESOLUTIONS AND ISSUES	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Nohona Hawaiʻi (Hawaiian Way of Life)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
2018-28	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO URGE THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO AMMEND CHAPTER 78, HAWAI'I REVISED STATUE BY ADDING A NEW SECTION RELATING TO KNOWLEDGE OF HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Nohona Hawaiʻi (Hawaiian Way of Life)
2018-29	URGING ALL HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO SPONSER ANNUAL BREAST CANCER AWARENESS EDUCATION CAMPAIGN BETWEEN NOVEMBER 2018 AND SEPTEMBER 2019	Kuini Pi'olani HCC	Kōmike Mālama Ola (Health and Human Services)
2018-30	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO ENDEAVOR TO IMPROVE THE HEALTH OF MEMBERS BY PROMOTING ANNUAL COLON CANCER EDUCATION AND SCREENING	Kuini Piʻolani HCC	Kōmike Mālama Ola (Health and Human Services)
2018-31	URGING THE INCLUSION OF NATIVE HAWAIIAN CULTURAL INTERVENTION TREATMENT PROGRAMS, WELLNESS PLANS AND HOLISTIC LIVING SYSTEMS OF CARE IN THE STATE OF HAWAI'I'S RESPONSE TO THE RISE OF OPIOID AND OTHER ILLICIT SUBSTANCES MISUSE AND ABUSE IN HAWAI'I NEI	Aliʻi Pauahi HCC	Kōmike Mālama Ola (Health and Human Services)
2018-32	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO URGE THE STATE OF HAWAI'I AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS TO PRESERVE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CULTURE AND COMMUNITIES AGAINST THE IMPACTS OF SEA LEVEL RISE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Kaiaola (Ecosystems/ Environment)
2018-33	SUPPORTING THE ADOPTION OF THE MOLOKA'I ISLAND COMMUNITY PLAN UPDATE TO INCLUDE THE FULL EAST END POLICY STATEMENT AND FULL WEST END POLICY STATEMENT AS FULL CHAPTERS IN THE PLAN, THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNITY-BASED FISHERIES MANAGEMENT AS A DESIRED CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR PERPETUATING THE NEARSHORE RESOURCES AND SUBSISTENCE TRADITIONS OF MOLOKA'I RESIDENTS FOR PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS, AND THE ADOPTION OF LAND USE DESIGNATIONS THAT HAVE THE FORCE AND EFFECT OF LAW	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Kaiaola (Ecosystems/ Environment)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
	INCLUDING THE TRADITIONAL LAND USE OVERLAY DESIGNATION FOR CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL SITES, SITE COMPLEXES, AND LANDSCAPES		
2018-34	SUPPORTING THE TIMELY ADOPTION OF THE MO'OMOMI COMMUNITY-BASED SUBSISTENCE FISHING AREA RULES TO PERPETUATE THE RESOURCES OF THE NORTHWEST COAST OF MOLOKA'I FOR PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Kaiaola (Ecosystems/ Environment)
2018-35	EXPRESSING SUPPORT OF EFFORTS TO RESTORE WAI'ANAE KAI FOREST RESERVE AND WATER FLOW IN WAI'ANAE WATERSHED STREAMS FOR TRADITIONAL AND CUSTOMARY NATIVE HAWAIIAN PRACTICES	Ke One O Kakūhihewa (Oʻahu Council)	Kōmike Kaiaola (Ecosystems/ Environment)
2018-36	REQUESTING THE STATE OF HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES (DLNR) DIVISION OF STATE PARKS TO IMPLEMENT A COMMUNITY-BASED CULTURAL PLAN FOR KEALAKEKUA BAY STATE HISTORICAL PARK THAT WOULD COMPLETE THE DEIS/CIS AND FINALIZE THE MASTER PLAN, AND CHANGE THE STATUS OF THE KEALAKEKUA STATE HISTORIC PARK ADVISORY 'OHANA FROM A TEMPORARY GROUP TO A PERMANENT STATUS SO THAT THEY CAN CONTINUE TO SHARE UNIQUE GENERATIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICES NOW AND INTO THE FUTURE	Kuakini HCC of Kona, Princess Kaʻiulani HCC	Kōmike Hoʻokūpaʻa (Native Rights)
2018-37	SUPPORTING ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KAWA'EWA'E HEIAU CULTURAL PRESERVE AS PART OF THE HAWAIIAN MEMORIAL PARK CEMETARY PLAN AND THE EXPANSION OF THE CEMETARY TO PROVIDE BURIALS SPACES FOR ISLAND FAMILES	Koʻolaupoko HCC	Kōmike Hoʻokūpaʻa (Native Rights)
2018-38 English & 'Ōlelo Hawai'i	STRONGLY CALLING FOR ALL HAWAI'I STATE GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO ENSURE THE RESTORATION OF ALL EAST MAUI STREAMS AS NOTED IN THE WORKS OF NĀ MOKU AUPUNI O KO'OLAU HUI TO BENEFIT THE LONG TERM STEWARDSHIP OF EAST MAUI FORESTS IN PROVIDING ENOUGH WATER TO MEET ITS PRIMARY TRUST RESPONSIBILITIES	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Hoʻokūpaʻa (Native Rights)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
	KA PAIPAI IKAIKA I NĀ ALAKA I O KA MOKU ĀINA O HAWAI I E HŌ OIA I KA HO IHO I PIHA O NĀ KAHAWAI O MAUI HIKINA E LIKE ME KA MEA I PALAPALA IA MA NĀ HANA A NĀ MOKU AUPUNI O KO OLAU HUI NO KA MĀLAMA MAU I NĀ ULULĀ AU MA KA LAWA O KA WAI		
2018-39	URGING HAWAI'I'S CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION, THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I, AND THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO ASSURE EXPEDITED BURIALS FOR VETERANS, DECEASED ACTIVE DUTY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES AND THEIR SPOUSES AT VETERANS CEMETERIES THROUGHOUT THE STATE OF HAWAI'I	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Hoʻokūpaʻa (Native Rights)
2018-40	CONDEMNING THE USE OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION ON RICE V. CAYETANO TO UNDERMINE THE SELF-DETERMINATION OF NATIVE AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLE AND EXPRESSING URGENCY FOR RE-ESTABLISHING A NATIVE HAWAIIAN GOVERNING ENTITY	Kōmike Hoʻoilina Aliʻi (Benefits and Trusts)	Kōmike Hoʻoilina Aliʻi (Benefits and Trusts)
2018-41 English & 'Ölelo Hawai'i	URGING THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO REQUEST THAT THE STATE AUDITOR CONDUCT AN AUDIT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII'S ACTIVITIES RELATED TO MAUNA KEA E PAIPAI ANA I KA 'AHA'ŌLELO O KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I E NOI I KA LUNA HŌ'OIA MOKU'ĀINA E HŌ'OIA KŪHELU I KA HANA A KE KULANUI O HAWAI'I E PILI ANA I KA LĀKOU HANA LIKE 'OLE MA MAUNA KEA	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Hoʻoilina Aliʻi (Benefits and Trusts)
2018-42 English & 'Olelo Hawai'i	URGING THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO ESTABLISH THE MAUNA KEA MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY E PAIPAI ANA I KA 'AHA'ŌLELO O KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I E HO'OKUMU I HUI KULEANA HO'OKELE MAUNA KEA	'Ahahui Sīwila 'o Ke Aloha 'Āina	Kōmike Hoʻoilina Aliʻi (Benefits and Trusts)

RESO. NO.	TITLE	INTRODUCER	REFERRAL
2018-43	URGING THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO FUND AND ESTABLISH A NATIVE HAWAIIAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY TASK FORCE TO DEVELOP A SUI GENERIS LEGAL SYSTEM TO RECOGNIZE AND PROTECT NATIVE HAWAIIAN CULTURAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, TRADITIONAL CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS, AND GENETIC RESOURCES	Nā Hono Aʻo Piʻilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Pōʻaiapuni Waiwai (Economic Development)
2018-44	URGING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH A TASK FORCE TO SUPPORT NATIVE HAWAIIAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND TRADITIONAL CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS TO PROMOTE PRODUCTIVITY, COMPETITIVENESS, AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	Kōmike Pōʻaiapuni Waiwai (Economic Development)	Kōmike Pōʻaiapuni Waiwai (Economic Development)
2018-45	URGING THE STATE OF HAWAII TO CONTINUE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE SUPPORT FOR THE HAWAII SMALL BUSINESS INITIATIVE	Kōmike Pōʻaiapuni Waiwai (Economic Development)	Kōmike Pōʻaiapuni Waiwai (Economic Development)
2018-46	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO URGE THE GOVERNOR TO CREATE A WORKING GROUP THAT WOULD CONSIDER HOW TO TRANSITION TO OFFERING MORE STATE SERVICES IN THE HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE	Nā Hono Aʻo Piʻilani (Maui Council)	Kōmike Nohona Hawaiʻi (Hawaiian Way of Life)
2018-47	URGING THE ASSOCIATION OF HAWAIIAN CIVIC CLUBS TO URGE THE HAWAI'I STATE LEGISLATURE TO AMMEND CHAPTER 601, HAWAI'I REVISED STATUE BY ADDING A NEW SECTION RELATING TO HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE AND INTERPRETER SERVICES	Nā Hono A'o Pi'ilani (Maui Council); King Kamehameha HCC	Kōmike Nohona Hawai'i (Hawaiian Way of Life)
2018-48	RECOMMENDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CULTRUAL CENTER IN LAS VEGAS, NEVADA	Las Vegas HCC	Kōmike Nohona Hawaiʻi (Hawaiian Way of Life)
2018-49	URGING THE STATE OF HAWAI'I BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES TO RENAME THE RUSSIAN FORT ELIZABETH STATE HISTORICAL PARK IN WAIMEA, KAUA'I TO PĀ'ULA'ULA	Manokalanipō (Kauaʻi Council)	Kōmike Nohona Hawaiʻi (Hawaiian Way of Life)